Ruth Hardy 7757 Anderson Oaks Dr. Cincinnati, OH 45255

To the Co-Chairs Senators Hufmann and Sykes, and the Committee:

I <u>oppose</u> adoption of the proposed legislative redistricting maps proposed by the Senate and House Republican staff members. These redistricting maps <u>fail</u> to comply with the Ohio Constitution requirements that districts are proportional (**representationally fair**) and not gerrymandered.

Definition of representational fairness (as requested):

Representational fairness IS achieved when:

- 1. Each district's partisan makeup reflects Ohio as a whole, so that:
- 2. Voters in a district have a chance of electing their preferred statehouse candidate a percentage of the time that correlates with the split of partisan percentages voted statewide in the past decade of presidential elections.
- 3. Districts are not gerrymandered.

Representational fairness is NOT achieved when:

- 4. Ohio House districts are drawn that will likely have the effect of deleting existing minority party representatives (E.g., Rep. Miranda and Rep. Denson, as in the proposed ORC map).
- 5. Ohio districts are drawn that may actually exacerbate the discrepancy in the existing ratio of Democratic to Republican representatives. (E.g., From 34.7%D and 65.3%R to 32.32%D and 67.67%R in the ORC Map).
- 6. Ohio House districts maps are drawn that crack & pack communities of color (ORC Map)
- 7. Ohio House districts are oddly shaped, rather than compact (ORC Map)

The Democratic Senate and House staff members proposed map does a better job of allocating representational fairness, as do the prize-winning maps from the redistricting competition, but more work needs to be done to create maps that are compliant with all the rules in the Constitutional Amendment approved by 70% of Ohio voters

The Ohio redistricting commission must hold further hearings, allowing time for in-depth discussions with redistricting scholars, legal experts and non-partisan organizations representing the voters, in order to comply with the constitution and uphold the foundation of a Democratic Republic: free and fair elections.

Thank You, Ruth Hardy